

	Term	Definition
1	Afterlife	The place where Egyptians believed they would go after they died.
2	Akhet	The season of the year when the Nile river flooded. A very important time of year in the desert!
3	Canopic jars	Special jars that held the organs of a mummy including the lungs, intestines, liver and stomach (Right).
4	Dynasty	A period of rule when a series of Pharaohs all came from the same family.
5	Egyptologist	An archaeologist who focusses Ancient Egypt. Howard Carter discovered Tutankhamun's tomb.
6	Hieroglyphics	A type of writing that used a combination of pictures and symbols (Right).
7	Mummification	The process of preserving a body after death in preparation for the afterlife.
8	Papyrus	A plant that grew on the banks of the Nile. It was used as an early version of paper.
9	Pharaoh	The supreme ruler of all of Ancient Egypt.
10	Sarcophagus	A large stone box that held a mummy's coffin. Often richly decorated for Pharaohs.



Area near the River Nile that flooded was known as the **Black Land**. Areas further away were known as the **Red Land**. They relied on the Nile's flood to grow crops and farm.



The Valley of the Kings (where most Pharaohs were buried) was near Luxor, close to Thebes.

Famous & important Pharaohs	
1	Narmer Said to be the first Pharaoh of all Egypt, around 3150 BCE. Also known as Warrior Menes.
2	Khufu Pharaoh responsible for the building of the Great Pyramid at Giza.
3	Hatshepsut First and longest-reigning female Pharaoh.
4	Tutankhamun Youngest Pharaoh, famed for his burial tomb in the Valley of the Kings (mask, left).
5	Ramses II Often known as Ramses the Great, his mummy still rests in Cairo's Egyptian Museum. Built more statues and temples than any other!
6	Cleopatra VII Often considered the last Pharaoh of Egypt. Kept power by making alliances with famous Romans such as Mark Antony & Julius Caesar.

Timeline of Key Events:
All dates below are approximate

- Old Kingdom:** 2600 BCE - 2100 BCE
- Middle Kingdom:** 2000 BCE - 1650 BCE
- New Kingdom:** 1540 BCE - 1075 BCE

- 7500 BCE: First settlers in Nile valley
- 3500 BCE: First use of hieroglyphic symbols
- 3100 BCE: Narmer unites regions of Lower and Upper Egypt.
- 2650 BCE: First step pyramid built
- 2550 BCE: Pyramids at Giza built
- 2335 BCE: Pyramid texts written (magical spells to protect pharaohs)
- 1472 BCE: Hatshepsut becomes caretaker ruler. (Later declares herself pharaoh)
- 1336 BCE: Tutankhamen becomes pharaoh
- 1279 BCE: Ramses II becomes pharaoh
- 1100 BCE: Upper & Lower Egypt split
- 332 BCE: Alexander the Great conquers Egypt
- 196 BCE: Rosetta stone carved
- 1279 BCE: Ramses II becomes pharaoh
- 30 BCE: Egypt becomes a Roman Province
- 1922 CE: Carter discovers Tutankhamen's tomb

				
Amun King of the Gods	Ra God of the Sun	Anubis God of Mummification	Horus God of the Sky	Thoth God of Knowledge
	Isis Mother Goddess, Goddess of Protection and Healing	Key Gods (but there were MANY more)	Osiris God of Death and the Afterlife	